ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᑰ ᓂᖓ

ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓃᑦ HMS Erebus ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ HMS Terror

ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓃᑦ HMS Erebus ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ HMS Terror ᑖᓱ ᒪ ᔮᓐ ᕗᓚᓐ ᒃ ᓕᓐ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᖁᑎᖏᑦ 1845
ᕿᓂᕐ ᓴ ᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ ᐊᖁᑕᐅᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᑐᒥ ᒃ ᐅᑭ ᐅᑕᕐ ᑐᒃ ᑯ ᑦ ᐅᒥ ᐊᔪ ᐊᓄᑦ. ᐊᓯ ᐅᓂᕆᓚᐅᕐ ᑕᖏᑦ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᑦ 1ᐱᓪ ᓚᕆᐅᓛᖑᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᑕᐃᒪ ᖓᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒪ ᓇᖏᓐ ᓂᖏᓐ ᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱ ᒪ ᒋ ᔭ ᐅᖃᑦ ᑕᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᓗ ᑲ ᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᓄᑦ
ᓄᓇᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᓄᓪ ᓗ ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᑦ 100 ᐅᖓᑖᓂ. ᐊᑯ ᓂᓐ ᓂᖓᓂ 1848 ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ 1880, ᕿᓂᕐ ᑐᖃᖃᑦ ᑕᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᖅ
ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ ᓗ ᐃᓄᒋ ᐊᒃ ᑎᒋ ᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ 129 ᐊᖑᑎᑦ. ᐊᓐ ᓇᒃ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᒥ ᓇᓂᓯ ᔪ ᖃᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᖏᑦ ᑐᖅ,
ᑭ ᓯ ᐊᓂ ᕿᓂᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᑦ ᑎᑎᕋ ᕐ ᑕᐅᓂᕐ ᓴ ᐅᓕᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᖅ ᐊᖁᑕᐅᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᑐᖅ ᑲ ᓇᑕᒥ
ᐅᑭ ᐅᕐ ᑕᕐ ᑐᖓᓂ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒪ ᔭ ᑐᖃᖏᑦ ᑐᑭ ᓯ ᔾ ᔪ ᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᔪ ᕕᓂᐅᒃ ᒪ ᖓᑕ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑦ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐃᑲ ᔫ ᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᖅ ᓇᓂᔭ ᐅᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᓯ ᓪ ᓗᓂ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᖓᓂ 2014 ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ 2016. ᑕᒃ ᑯ ᐊ
ᐃᑦ ᑕᕐ ᓂᓴ ᐃᑦ ᐱᓪ ᓚᕆᐅᔪ ᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒪ ᔾ ᔪ ᑕᐅᓕᕐ ᐳᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓐ ᓂᕐ ᒪ ᖓᑕ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑦ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᕿᓂᕐ ᓂᕐ ᒧ ᑦ ᐃᓕᖁᓯ ᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᒥ ᒃ.

ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓃᑦ HMS Erebus ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ HMS Terror, ᐊᖓᔪ ᖃᖑᓪ ᓗᓂ ᔮᓐ ᕗᓚᓐ ᒃ ᓕᓐ, ᐊᐅᓪ ᓚᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᖅ
ᐃᙵᓚᒥ ᑦ 1845 ᐃᓄᒋ ᐊᒃ ᑐᓄᓪ ᓗ ᐅᐱᒋ ᔭ ᐅᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᕿᓂᕆᐊᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ ᐊᖁᑕᐅᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᑐᒥ ᒃ ᐅᑭ ᐅᕐ ᑕᕐ ᑐᒃ ᑯ ᑦ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᓱ ᒪ ᓂ, ᑕᕆᐅᑦ ᐊᑭ ᐊᓂᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᐊᒃ ᑯ ᑦ ᑎᑎᕋ ᕐ ᑕᐅᖃᑦ ᑕᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᐅᑭ ᐅᕐ ᑕᕐ ᑐᖅ
ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐅᐊᖕ ᓇᖓᓂ ᓯ ᒃ ᔭ ᖓᓂ, ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᓂᕆᐅᒋ ᔭ ᐅᑦ ᑎᐊᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᓇᓂᓯ ᓂᐊᕆᐊᒃ ᓴ ᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ. ᒪ ᕉ ᒃ
ᐅᓇᑕᕕ ᒃ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ ᖄᕈ ᑎᓂᒃ ᐅᓯ ᑲ ᕐ ᑕᕐ ᑎᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑑᒃ ᓴ ᓇᔭ ᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑑᒃ ᐅᑭ ᐅᕐ ᑕᕐ ᑐᒥ
ᐃᖏᕋ ᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᓂᐊᕐ ᒪ ᑎᒃ, ᓴ ᓇᔭ ᐅᓪ ᓗᓂ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᓂᕿᖃᕐ ᑎᑕᐅᓪ ᓗᓂ ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᓄᑦ ᐱᖓᓱ ᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓪ ᓚᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᓐ ᓇᕐ ᓗᓂ. ᐊᑭ ᓐ ᓇᖓᓂ ᓯ ᒃ ᔭ ᖓᑕ ᐊᑯ ᑭ ᑦ ᑐᑦ, ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᑦ Erebus ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ Terror ᐅᓕᓯ ᐅᔾ ᔨ ᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ
ᐱᖁᑎᒋ ᓂᐊᕐ ᑕᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᓇᒃ ᓯ ᐅᔾ ᔨ ᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᑎᑎᕋ ᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᕋ ᒥ ᒃ ᓄᑦ. ᐋᒋ ᓯ 1845−ᒥ, ᐳᓚᓐ ᒃ ᓕᓐ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᖏᑦ ᑲ ᑎᖃᑎᖃᕐ ᑐᕕᓃᑦ ᐊᕐ ᕕ ᒐ ᓱ ᒃ ᑎᓂᒃ ᒪ ᕈ ᒃ ᓂᒃ ᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ Baffin Bay.
ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᒥ ᐅᑕᐅᔪ ᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᒋ ᐊᒃ ᑎᒋ ᔪ ᑦ 129 ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᒥ Erebus ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ Terror, ᑭ ᖑᓪ ᓕᕐ ᐸᖑᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᖅ ᑕᕆᐅᑦ ᐊᑭ ᐊᓂᕐ ᒥ ᑕᓂᒃ ᑕᑯ ᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᒃ ᑯ ᐊ ᐊᖑᑎᑦ ᑭ ᖑᓪ ᓕᕐ ᐸᒥ ᒃ ᑕᑯ ᔭ ᐅᓕᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᐃᓄᒃ ᓄᑦ,
ᑕᑯ ᖃᒋ ᓚᐅᓱ ᖓᖃᑦ ᑕᓚᐅᕐ ᒪ ᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ.

ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᑦ ᐊᖑᑎᖏᓪ ᓗ ᐅᑎᕈ ᓐ ᓃᕐ ᒪ ᑕ, ᕿᓂᕐ ᑕᐅᖃᑦ ᑕᓕᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ. ᐊᓱ ᐃᓛᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒋ ᐊᕐ ᕕᐅᒐ ᒥ ᒃ ᑕᑯ ᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᓂᕋ ᐃᒃ ᒪ ᑕ ᕿᑭ ᕐ ᑕᒥ King William Island ᕿᓂᕆᐊᕐ ᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ.ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᖓᓂ
1859,ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᖃᕐ ᑎ ᕗᐃᓕᐊᒻ ᕼ ᐊᑉ ᓴ ᓐ Lt. William Hobson ᑕᕙᖓᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᒥ ᑦ Fox, ᐊᑭ ᓕᕐ ᑕᐅᓯ ᒪ ᓪ ᓗᓂ ᐊᕐ ᓇᒧ ᑦ ᔭ ᐃᓐ ᐳᓛᓐ ᒃ Lady Jane Franklin, ᓴ ᓂᓯ ᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᐃᓄᒃ ᓱ ᒐ ᕐ ᒥ ᑎᑎᕋ ᕐ ᑕᐅᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᕕᓂᕐ ᓂᒃ. ᑎᑎᕋ ᕐ ᑕᐅᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᔾ ᔪ ᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᑦ ᐊᔪ ᕐ ᓯ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᕕᓂᐅᓂᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ ᓯ ᑯ ᒥ ᓄᕐ ᖑᐊᓂ ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᖓᓂ

1846 ᑕᕝ ᕙᓃᖏᓐ ᓇᕐ ᖢᑎᒃ ᓗ ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᐊᕋ ᖓᓂᒃ ᓗ, ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᕗᓛᓐ ᒃ ᓕᓐ ᐊᓯ ᖏᓗ ᑐᖁᔪ ᕕᓂᐅᓂᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ. ᐊᓐ ᓇᒃ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᕿᒪ ᐃᔪ ᕕᓂᐅᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᒥ ᒃ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐱᓕᕐ ᑐᕕᓂᐅᔪ ᑦ ᑰ ᖓᓄᑦ ᑎᑭ ᐅᑎᓇᓱ ᒃ ᖢᑎᒃ Back’s Great Fish River, ᐅᖓᓯ ᒃ ᑐᒥ ᐅᐊᖕ ᓇᖓᓂ ᐊᑭ ᓐ ᓇᖓᓃᑦ ᑐᖅ. ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑕᐃᑦ ᑐᓴ ᕐ ᕕᐅᒃ ᑲ ᓐ ᓂᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᖏᑦ ᑐᑦ. ᕿᓂᕐ ᑕᐅᒃ ᑲ ᓐ ᓂᕋ ᒥ, ᓴ ᐅᓂᕐ ᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᕕ ᕐ ᓂᒃ ᓗ ᓇᓂᓯ ᖃᑦ ᑕᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᕕᓂᖏᓐ ᓂᒃ ᓗ. ᑕᐃᒪ ᖓᓪ ᓗ
ᕿᓂᕐ ᑕᐅᖏᓐ ᓇᖃᑦ ᑕᖢᑎᒃ.

ᐊᕋ ᒍ ᖓᓂ 2014, 6 -ᒋ ᔭ ᖓᓂ ᒥ ᕐ ᖑᐃᕐ ᓯ ᕐ ᕕᓕᕆᔨ ᒃ ᑯ ᑦ ᑲ ᓇᑕᒥ ᕿᓂᖃᑦ ᑕᕐ ᖢᑎᒃ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓂᕐ ᓂᒃ,
ᓴ ᓂᓯ ᓚᐅᕐ ᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓂᕐ ᒥ ᒃ HMS Erebus. ᐃᓂᒋ ᔭ ᖓᑕᕆᐅᖓᓂ Queen Maud Gulf, ᐊᑭ ᓐ ᓇᖓᑕ
ᓯ ᒃ ᔭ ᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ Adelaide Peninsula, ᓇᓗᓇᐃᕐ ᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃ ᑲ ᖏᑦ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐱᑐᖃᐃᑦ
ᓇᓂᔭ ᐅᓯ ᒪ ᔪ ᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒪ ᔾ ᔪ ᑕᐅᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑕᕕᓂᕐ ᓂᒃ. ᐊᕋ ᒎ ᒃ ᒪ ᕉ ᒃ ᐊᓂᒍ ᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ,
ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓂᖅ HMS Terror ᓴ ᓂᔭ ᐅᓚᐅᕐ ᑐᖅ ᐅᐊᖕ ᓇᒃ ᑲ ᓐ ᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᒻ ᒪ ᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨ ᒪ ᔭ ᑐᖃᖏᑦ

ᒪ ᓕᒃ ᑕᐅᒋ ᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪ ᕐ ᒥ ᒃ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕕᓃᒃ ᐃᓗᐃᑦ ᑑᔫ ᒃ, ᐃᓗᓕᕕᓂᖏᓪ ᓗ ᑕᕙᓃᑦ ᑐᑦ,
ᖃᐅᔨ ᒃ ᑲ ᓐ ᓂᕈ ᑕᐅᓪ ᓗᑎᒃ ᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐ ᑐᕕᓂᐅᒃ ᒪ ᖓᑕ ᐅᒥ ᐊᕐ ᔪ ᐊᕐ ᒥ ᐅᑦ ᕿᓂᕐ ᑎᓪ ᓗᒋ ᑦ.

- 30 -